THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

Plaintiff 05 C	ItO42 NG
V.) CIVIL ACTION FILE NO.
MICHAEL CHERTOFF, as Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security; EDUARD	
AGUIRRE, Director of the U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services; DENNIS RIORDAN, & District Director of the U.S. Citizenship &	AS) RECEIPS # 6/380
Immigration Services for Boston District Office Defendants	ce,) AMOUNT S () SUMMONS ISSUED N/4: LOCAL RULE 4.1
	WAIVER FORM MCF ISSUED ,
	IGINAL COMPLYATING CLK. OU
	S CORPUS PURSUEANT TO 5

NOW comes Carlos Nin, Plaintiff in the above-captioned matter, and hereby states as follows:

1. This action is brought against the Defendants to request that the District Court take jurisdiction of the petitioner's applications pursuant to 28 U.S.C.A. § 2241 which identifies the authority granted to the district courts and any circuit judge within their respective jurisdictions to grant relief to an individual that is held in custody in violation of the Constitution or laws or treaties of the United States.

PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff, Carlos Nin, is an individual who resides at 31 Sargent Street, 3rd Floor, Lawrence, Massachusetts, who properly filed an I-485 Petition for an Immigrant Visa as the spouse of a U.S. Citizen with the U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services (USCIS).
- 3. Defendant Thomas Ridge is the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, and this action is brought against him in his official capacity. He is generally charged with enforcement of the Immigration and Nationality Act, and is further authorized to delegate such powers and authority to subordinate employees of the Department of Homeland Security. 8 USC §1103(a). More specifically, the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security is responsible for the adjudication of applications for nonimmigrant visas filed pursuant to the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA). The U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services is an agency within the Department of Homeland Security to whom the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security's authority has in part been delegated, and is subject to the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security's supervision.
- 4. Defendant Eduardo Aguirre is the Director of the U.S. Citizenship & Immigration

- Services (USCIS) and an official generally charged with supervisory authority over all operations of the USCIS with certain specific exceptions not relevant here. 8 CFR §103.1(g)(2)(ii)(B).
- 5. Defendant Carlos Nin, District Director, is an official of the U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services (USCIS) generally charged with authority over operations of the USCIS within his District with certain specific exceptions not relevant here. 8 CFR §103.1(g)(2)(ii)(B). As will be shown, Defendant District Director is the official with whom Plaintiffs' application for an immigrant visa was properly filed.

JURISDICTION

6. Jurisdiction in this case is proper under 28 USC §§1331 and 1361, 5 USC § 701 et seq., 28 USC § 2201 et seq., 28 USC § 2241 et seq. Relief is requested pursuant to said statutes.

VENUE

7. Venue is proper in this court, pursuant to 28 USC §1391(e), in that this is an action against officers and agencies of the United States in their official capacities, brought in the District where a Defendant is located and performs his official duties.

CAUSE OF ACTION

- 8. The Plaintiff properly filed an application for an I-485 Petition, pursuant to INA §§ 245 with the USCIS on January 30, 2004 (See Attached Exhibit A).
- 9. The Plaintiff was scheduled for an interview in connection with the aforementioned application on or about July 7, 2004.
- 10. At the time of the Plaintiff's interview the defendants had sufficient evidence and information to render a decision on his application.
- 11. No additional information has been requested from the plaintiff and he has filed five (5) written requests with the USCIS Boston Office to properly adjudicate this petition. They have failed to adhere to their own regulations and failed to act on his application.
- 11. Defendants' refusal to adjudicate the Plaintiff's petition in this case is, as a matter of law, arbitrary and not in accordance with the law. Defendants willfully, and unreasonably, have refused to adjudicate this petition, thereby depriving the Plaintiff of his constitutionally protected liberty rights to which he is entitled.
- 12. The Plaintiff has been greatly damaged by the failure of Defendants to act in accord with their duties under the law. He has been unfairly, improperly and unconstitutionally restrained by the U.S. government through the Department of Homeland Security and its various agencies. The Plaintiff has been restrained from working freely, traveling without restriction, and from accruing time to obtain the benefit of naturalization.
- 13. Additionally the Defendants have violated the Administrative Procedures Act, 5 USC §701 et seq., are unlawfully withholding or unreasonably delaying action on the

Carlos Nin v. Michael Chertoff, et al. A 74-914-332

Exhibit A

Copy of Plaintiff's I-485 Petition.

U.S. Department of Justice Immigration and Naturalization Service

Form . 485, Application to Register Permanent Resident or Adjust Status

START HERE - Please Type or Print			FOR INS USE OF	NLY
Part 1. Information About You.			Returned F	Receipt
	^{ven} Carlos	Middle Initial A		
Address - C/O			D	
Street Number and Name 40 Mann Street		Apt. # 2	Resubmitted	
City Lawrence			· .	• .
State MA	Zip Code 01841		Reloc Sent	
Date of Birth (month/day/year) 08/22/1967	Country of Birth Dominican I	Republic		
Social Security # 044-98-2213	A # (if any) 74-914-33		Reloc Rec'd	
Date of Last Arrival (month/day/year) 06/02/2000 Current INS	I-94 # n/a Expires on		:	
Status PAROLEE	(month/day/year) n/a		Applicant	
Part 2. Application Type. (check of	one)		Interviewed	•
approved. (Attach a copy of the approval immigrant military visa petition filed with available visa number, if approved.)' b. my spouse or parent applied for adjustment in an immigrant visa category that allows the second sec	t of status or was granted law.	re you an immediately	☐ Sec. 209(b), INA ☐ Sec. 13, Act of 9/11/57 ☐ Sec. 245, INA ☐ Sec. 249, INA ☐ Sec. 2 Act of 11/2/66 ☐ Sec. 2 Act of 11/2/66 ☐ Other	
c. I entered as a K-I fiance(e) of a U.S. citizen K-2 child of such a fiance(c) [Attach a commarriage certificate.]		* .	Country Chargeable	:
 d. I was granted asylum or derivative asylum s and am eligible for adjustment. e. I am a native or citizen of Cuba admitte 	d or paroled into the U.S. afte		Eligibility Under Sec. 245 Approved Visa Petition Dependent of Principal Alie Special Immigrant Other	en
thereafter have been physically present in the first and the husband, wife or minor unmarries		in (e) and am residing	Preference	
with that person, and was admitted or parc have been physically present in the U.S. for	,	1, 1959, and thereafter	Action Block	
g., . I have continuously resided in the U.S. since	before January 1, 1972.		· .	
h. Other basis of eligibility. Explain. (If additi	onal space is needed, use a separ	rate piece of paper.)		
I am already a permanent resident and am application residence adjusted to the date I originally arrived of May 2, 1964, whichever date is later, and: (Chec. i. I am a native or citizen of Cuba and meet the	in the U.S. as a nonimmig k one)		To be Complete Attorney or Represent The Fill in box if G-28 is attache	ative, if any
j. I am the husband, wife or minor unmarried	child of a Cuban, and meet the d	escription in (f), above.	applicant VOLAG# ATTY State License # 6348	

		g & Handling
	Your Father's First Name Carl	los
rrival /Departure Record (Form I-	94)	
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	In what status did you last ent	er? (Visitor, student, exchange
	alten, crewman, temporary wor	ker, without inspection, etc.)
r? X Yes No	Parolee	
		ued
0	Dominican Republic	
Sex: X Male Female	Marital Status [A] Married	Single Divorced Widowed
nt status in the U.S.? 🙀 No 🗌 Yes	s If you checked "Yes," give date	e and place of filing and final disposition.
	•	
d daughters. (If you have none, write"	none." If additional space is needed	use a separate piece of paper.)
	Middle	Date of Birth
Name	Initial	(month/day/year)
		03/29/1968
Relationship	#	Applying with You?
Spouse	26-937-398	Yes X No
Name	Initial	Date of Birth (month/day/year)
Nathaly	M	09/15/1988
Relationship	A	Applying with You?
Daughter	″n/a	X Yes No
Given	Middle	Date of Birth
Name Carlos	Initial J	(month/day/year) 01/09/1995
	A	Applying with You?
•	# n/a	X Yes No
Given		Date of Birth
Name	Initial	(month/day/year)
Deletionalia		
Relationship	#	Applying with You?
		LIES LINO
Given	Middle	Date of Birth
Name	Initial	(month/day/year)
Relationship	A	Applying with You? Continue
<u> </u>	<u></u>	Yes No attachn
	Sex: X Male Female and status in the U.S.? No Yes defined daughters. (If you have none, write " Given Name Lidia Relationship Spouse Given Name Nathaly Relationship Daughter Given Name Carlos Relationship Son Given Name Relationship Given Name Relationship	Alten, crewman, temporary work Parolee

Part 3	. Processing Information. (Continued)			
	wer the following questions. (If your answer is "Yes" to any one of these questions, explain on a separate piece of paper. Answering are not entitled to adjust your status or register for permanent residence.)	ng "Yes" doe	es not neces	ssarily
	you ever, in or outside the U. S.: a. knowingly committed any crime of moral turpitude or a drug-related offense for which you have not been arrested?		Yes	X No
	b. been arrested, cited, charged, indicted, fined or imprisoned for breaking or violating any law or ordinance, excluding traffic violations?		Yes	X No
	c. been the beneficiary of pardon, amnesty, rehabilitation decree, other act of elemency or similar action?		Yes	X No
	d. exercised diplomatic immunity to avoid prosecution for a criminal offense in the U. S.?		Yes	X No
	you received public assistance in the U.S. from any source, including the U.S. government or any state, county, city or ipality (other than emergency medical treatment), or are you likely to receive public assistance in the future?		Yes	X No
3. Have y	you ever: a. within the past ten years been a prostitute or procured anyone for prostitution, or intend to engage in such activities in the future?		Yes	X No
	b. engaged in any unlawful commercialized vice, including, but not limited to, illegal gambling?			X No
	c. knowingly encouraged, induced, assisted, abetted or aided any alien to try to enter the U.S. illegally?		∐ Yes □ Yes	X No
-	d. illicitly trafficked in any controlled substance, or knowingly assisted, abetted or colluded in the illicit trafficking of any		-	
funds that h	controlled substance? you ever engaged in, conspired to engage in, or do you intend to engage in, or have you ever solicited membership or for, or have you through any means ever assisted or provided any type of material support to, any person or organization as ever engaged or conspired to engage, in sabotage, kidnapping, political assassination, hijacking or any other form of ist activity?		☐ Yes	X No
5. Do yo	b. any activity a purpose of which is opposition to, or the control or overthrow of, the government of the United States, by force, violence or other unlawful means?	1	☐ Yes	X No
	c any activity to violate or evade any law prohibiting the export from the United States of goods, technology or sensitive information?		Yes Yes	X No
6. Have	you ever been a member of, or in any way affiliated with, the Communist Party or any other totalitarian party?		Yes	$\overline{\mathbf{X}}$ No
or an	y organization or government associated or allied with the Nazi Government of Germany, ever order, incite, assist or wise participate in the persecution of any person because of race, religion, national origin or political opinion?		Yes	X No
	you ever engaged in genocide, or otherwise ordered, incited, assisted or otherwise participated in the killing of any person use of race, religion, nationality, ethnic origin or political opinion?		Yes	X No
	you ever been deported from the U.S., or removed from the U.S. at government expense, excluded within the past year, e you now in exclusion or deportation proceedings?		Yes	X No
docui	you under a final order of civil penalty for violating section 274C of the Immigration and Nationality Act for use of fraudulent ments or have you, by fraud or willful misrepresentation of a material fact, ever sought to procure, or procured, a visa, other mentation, entry into the U.S. or any immigration benefit?		Yes	X No
11. Have	you ever left the U.S. to avoid being drafted into the U.S. Armed Forces?	,	Yes	X No
	e you ever been a I nonimmigrant exchange visitor who was subject to the two-year foreign residence requirement and not complied with that requirement or obtained a waiver?		Yes	X No
13. Are	you now withholding custody of a U.S. citizen child outside the U.S. from a person granted custody of the child?		Yes	X No
14. Do v	ou plan to practice polygamy in the U.S.?		Yes	X No

(Read the information on penalties in the instructions before completing this section. You must file this application while Part 4. Signature. in the United States.)

I certify, under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America, that this application and the evidence submitted with it is all true and correct. I authorize the release of any information from my records which the INS needs to determine eligibility for the benefit I am seeking.

Selective Service Registration. The following applies to you if you are a man at least 18 years old, but not yet 26 years old, who is required to register with the Selective Service System: I understand that my filing this adjustment of status application with the Immigration and Naturalization Service authorizes the INS to provide certain registration information to the Selective Service System in accordance with the Military Selective Service Act. Upon INS acceptance of my application, I authorize INS to transmit to the Selective Service System my name, current address, Social Security number, date of birth and the date I filed the application for the purpose of recording my Selective Service registration as of the filing date. If, however, the INS does not accept my application, I further understand that, if so required, I am responsible for registering with the Selective Service by other means, provided I have not yet reached age 26.

Signature Print Your Name Date Daytime Phone Number PONIOS Carlos A Nin 01/28/2004 (978) 557-0395 If you do not completely fill out this form or fail to submit required documents listed in the instructions, you may not be found eligible for Please Note: the requested benefit and this application may be denied. Signature of Person Preparing Form, If Other Than Above. (Sign Below) Part 5. I declare that I prepared this application at the request of the above person and it is based on all information of which I have knowledge. Print Your Name Date-Daytime Phone Number Signature Desmond P. FitzGerald 01/28/2004 (617)542-0033 Firm Name FitzGerald & Company, LLC

59 Temple Place, Suite 444, Boston, MA 02111

Carlos Nin v. Michael Chertoff, et al. A 74-914-332

Exhibit B.

Copies of Five Written Case Status Requests to the USCIS District Office in Boston.

FITZGERALD & COMPANY, LLC

FitzGerald & Company LLC Attorneys at Law 18 Tremont Street, Suite 210 Boston, MA 02108

T:617.523.6320 F:617.523.6324 fitzgeraldlawcompany.com

October 12, 2004

Officer Elvira Berroa Examination Unit/USCIS JFK Federal Building, Room E-170 Boston, MA 02203

RE:

Carlos Nin

Our File No.:

2271

Your File No.:

A 74-914-332

Dear Officer Berroa:

As you are aware this office represents the above-named client in connection with a pending I-485 adjustment of status application.

On July 7, 2004 our client attended her scheduled marriage petition interview with your office. At that time we were informed that your office would reach a decision once our client's background check was completed. At this time, we are requesting a decision at your earliest possible convenience.

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Desmond P. FitzGerald, Esq.

DPF/cg

Document 1 Filed 05/17/2005

Page 10 of 13

FITZGERALD & COMPANY, LLC

FitzGerald & Company LLC Attorneys at Law 18 Tremont Street, Suite 210 Boston, MA 02108

T:617.523.6320 f:617.523.6324 fitzgeraldlawcompany.com

November 20, 2004

Officer Elvira Berroa **Examination Unit/USCIS** JFK Federal Building, Room E-170 Boston, MA 02203

RE:

Carlos Nin

Our File No.:

2271

Your File No.:

A 74-914-332

Dear Officer Berroa:

As you are aware this office represents the above-named client in connection with a pending I-485 adjustment of status application.

On July 7, 2004 our client attended his marriage petition interview with your office. At that time we were informed that your office would reach a decision once our client's background check was completed. At this time, we are requesting that our office be notified of the decision in this case at your earliest possible convenience.

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Desmond P. FitzGerald

DPF/me

FITZGERALD & COMPANY, LLC

FitzGerald & Company LLC Attorneys at Law 18 Tremont Street, Suite 210 Boston, MA 02108

T: 617.523.6320 F: 617.523.6324 fitzgeraldlawcompany.com

January 27, 2005

Officer Elvira Berroa
Examination Unit/USCIS
JFK Federal Building, Room E-170
Boston, MA 02203

RE:

Carlos Nin

Our File No.:

2271

Your File No.:

A 74-914-332

Dear Officer Berroa:

As you are aware this office represents the above-named client in connection with a pending I-485 adjustment of status application.

On July 7, 2004 our client attended his marriage petition interview with your office. At that time we were informed that your office would reach a decision once our client's background check was completed. At this time, we are requesting that our office be notified of the decision in this case at your earliest possible convenience.

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Desmond P. FitzGerald

DPF/lv

FITZGERALD & COMPANY, LLC

FitzGerald & Company LLC Attorneys at Law 18 Tremont Street, Suite 210 Boston, MA 02108 T: 617.523.6320 F: 617.523.6324 fitzgeraldlawcompany.com

March 7, 2005

Officer Elvira Berroa Examination Unit/USCIS JFK Federal Building, Room E-170 Boston, MA 02203

RE:

Carlos Nin

Our File No.:

2271

Your File No.:

A 74-914-332

Dear Officer Berroa:

As you are aware this office represents the above-named client in connection with a pending I-485 adjustment of status application.

On July 7, 2004 our client attended his marriage petition interview with your office. At that time we were informed that your office would reach a decision once our client's background check was completed. At this time, we are requesting that our office be notified of the decision in this case at your earliest possible convenience.

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Desmond P. FitzGerald

DPF/lv



Filed 05/17/2005

Page 13 of 13

FITZGERALD & COMPANY, LLC

FitzGerald & Company LCC Attorneys at Law 18 Tremont Street, Suite 210 Boston, MA 02108 T: 617.523.6320 F: 617.523.6324 fitzgeraldlawcompany.com

April 4, 2005

Officer Elvira Berroa Examination Unit/USCIS JFK Federal Building, Room E-170 Boston, MA 02203

RE:

Carlos Nin

Our File No.:

2271

Your File No.:

A 74-914-332

Dear Officer Berroa:

As you are aware this office represents the above-named client in connection with a pending I-485 adjustment of status application.

On July 7, 2004 our client attended his marriage petition interview with your office. At that time we were informed that your office would reach a decision once our client's background check was completed. We are requesting that our office be notified of the decision in this case at your earliest possible convenience.

Please contact our office immediately if we can be of any assistance in connection to this matter.

Sincerely,

Desmond P. FitzGerald

DPF/Iv

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS Carlos Nin

1. 180, 410, 470, R.23, REGARDLESS OF NATURE OF SUIT. 180, 410, 410, 470, R.23, REGARDLESS OF NATURE OF SUIT. 180, 410, 410, 410, 410, 410, 510, 550, 523, 710, 720, 730, 740, 790, 793, 820, 480, 840, 850, 890, 892-894, 895, 890. 40, 740, 790, 793, 820, 830, 840, 880, 890, 892-894, 895, 890. 40, 740, 740, 740, 740, 740, 740, 740,	Cateo	gory In whi	ch the case belongs	based upo	n the numbere	d nature of	f sult code	listed	on the civi	l cover she	et. (See		
18. 185, 388, 400, 440, 441-444, 540, 559, 555, 825, 710, 720, 730, 740, 790, 791, 820*, 830*, 840*, 850, 890, 892-894, 895, 980. 11. 110, 120, 130, 140, 145, 190, 210, 230, 240, 245, 280, 310, 315, 320, 330, 340, 345, 350, 355, 380, 382, 385, 370, 371, 380, 385, 480, 891. 17. 220, 422, 423, 430, 480, 810, 530, 610, 620, 630, 610, 861-885, 870, 871, 875, 900. 150, 152, 153. 17. 875, 900. 150, 152, 153. 17. 875, 900. 150, 152, 153. 17. 875, 900. 150, 152, 153. 17. 875, 900. 18. 910	local	rule 40.1(a)(1)).										
T40, 790, 791, 820*, 830*, 840*, 850, 890, 892-894, 895, 960. III. 110, 120, 130, 140, 145, 140, 210, 230, 240, 246, 290, 310, 315, 320, 330, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 362, 366, 370, 371, 380, 385, 430, 891. IV. 220, 422, 423, 430, 480, 810, 530, 610, 620, 830, 640, 860, 660, 690, 610, 861-885, 870, 871, 875, 900. V. 150, 152, 153. Title and number, if any, of related cases. (See local rule 40.1(g)). If more than one prior related case has been filed in this district please indicate the title and number of the first filed case in this court. Has a prior action between the same parties and based on the same claim ever been filed in this court? YES NOX NOX Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC §2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division Control Division Wastern Division Wastern Division Control Removal - are there are there are motions pending in the state court requiring the stantion of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) PATHER DESMOND P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Boston Street Street Street Street Street Street Street, suite 210, Boston Street Stree		1.	160, 410, 470, R.	23, REGARI	oless of Nat	URE OF 81	JIT.				•	,	
315, 320, 330, 346, 350, 356, 360, 382, 360, 382, 360, 382, 360, 383, 380, 385, 380, 385, 380, 385, 380, 385, 380, 385, 380, 385, 380, 385, 380, 880, 880, 880, 880, 880, 880, 880	X	î II.											
890, 810, 851-865, 870, 871, 875, 900. V. 150, 152, 153. Title and number, if any, of related cases. (See local rule 40.1(g)). If more than one prior related case has been filled in this district please indicate the title and number of the first filled case in this court. Has a prior action between the same parties and based on the same claim over been filled in this court? YES NO X Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress effecting the public interest? (See 28 USC §2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO NO So NO X Bo all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). A. If yes, in which division do agl of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filing a Notice of Removal - are there any motions panding in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO SEE	* <u>-</u>	iii.	315, 320, 330, 34	10, 345, 350									,
Title and number, if any, of related cases. (See local rule 40.1(g)). If more than one prior related case has been filed in this district please indicate the title and number of the first filed case in this court. Hes a prior action between the same parties and based on the same claim ever been filed in this court? YES NO X Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28.056, \$2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES NO X A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Wastern Division See Local Rule agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division See Local Rule agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Rule Central Division Western Division See Local Rule agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Rule Rule Central Division Rule Rule Rule Rule Rule Rule Rule Rul		IV.				, 830, 640	, 880, 880,						
this district please indicate the title and number of the first filed case in this court. Has a prior action between the same parties and based on the same claim ever been filed in this court? YES NO X Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC §2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X O all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES NO X A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division See Local Rule agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division Mestern Division YES NO YES N		V.	150, 152, 153.				·						
Has a prior action between the same parties and based on the same claim ever been filed in this court? YES NO X Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC §2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X So all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division Western Division Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division Mestern Division Mest				•	•			prior r	elated cas	e has been	filed in		
Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC § 2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X So NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X YES NO X Outlies this case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC § 2284? YES NO X Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES NO S A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO S YES NO S Prize Or PRINT) THEY OR PRINT)	this di	strict pleas	se Indicate the title a	nd number	of the first filed	i case∵in ti	ils court.			,			
Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC § 2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X So NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X YES NO X Outlies this case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC § 2284? YES NO X Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES NO S A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO S YES NO S Prize Or PRINT) THEY OR PRINT)									<u> </u>				
Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC §2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X YES NO X On X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X On X Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES NO A If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO SETYPE OR PRINT) EYS NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons	Цаса	nriar actio	n habitaan tha aama	nautiae and	I beard on the	aans alak		مائليما	in thin ac				
Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC § 2403) YES NO X If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO X Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO FITTEOR PRINT) EYS NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons		prior actio	ii petweell file sallis	hereign auc	. Dasgu Un Hit	Same Cidit				[-			
## States Section FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bosto. State U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES	Daga f	bo comple	int in thin gans arrow	tion the con	atitutianalitu a	i an aat af		effo otto		la intaract) (Con	, .	
If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES NO (is this case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC §2284? YES NO Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division		-	មារ មា ហេរុ ទ case ម ហេទ	uon tile con	entritiousury o	. ដាប ដាប	e០មពី ខេន្ត ទ	HECUN	8 me bripi	re interest	(366		
If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party? YES X NO Sthis case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC §2284? YES NO Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO TYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons						•	VES		110				
(s this case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC §2284? YES NO X Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES X NO A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO ETYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons	If en fe	sfha II⊊tA	, of an officer sizest	or amploye	e of the US a	narty?	YES		МО	LXJ			
is this case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC §2284? YES NO X Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES X NO A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO TYPE OR PRINT) ETYPE OR PRINT) EYS NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons	11 20, 18	, the O.S.A	. o. an omcer, agent	or employe	or the tro, a	Parry				71			
Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES X NO A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Wastern Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO ETYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons							YES	_ <u>`</u> X_	ИО				
Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES X NO A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Wastern Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO ETYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons	is this	case recul	red to be heard and	determined	hy a district or	ourt of thre	e ludaes n	ប្រវន្ធប្រភព	nt to title 2	8 USC 8221	34?		
Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES X NO A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO ETYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Boston		- 222 : 34411	nowice and										
Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)). YES X NO A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filing a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO TYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Boston							YES	1	NO	[]	π.		
A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside? Eastern Division X Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO ETYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons	Massac	husetts ("			-		side in the		division?				
Eastern Division x Central Division Western Division B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO ETYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons		Α.	If yes, in which do	vision do at	Lof the non-go	vernments		eside?		laterian.			
B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filling a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO ETYPE OR PRINT) IEY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons				[]						Virdolos			
agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside? Eastern Division Central Division Western Division If filing a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO TYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bostons		į.	Eastern Division	£X.J	Gentrali	DIVISION	tues.		vve ste rn D	notaton			
If filing a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO ETYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Boston		В			-		or the only	partle	s, excludii	ng governn	nental		,
Yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions) YES NO SETYPE OR PRINT) EY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bosto	•		Eastern Division	- Control Control	Central I	naislviC	Contraction Contraction		Western D	nolaivi			
ETYPEOR PRINT) HEY'S NAME Desmond P. FitzGerald FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bosto				-		e state co	urt requirin	g the a	ttention o	f this Court	t? (If		
FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bosto							YES		МО				
FitzGerald & Company, LLC. 18 Tremont Street, suite 210, Bosto	E TYPE (OR PRINT)			· '	,							
130	IEY'S NA												
		Fitz	Gerald & C	Compan	y, LLC.	18	Tremoi	at 8	treet	, sui	te 21	0, Bo	sto

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

T (-) DE ATAMONTO			DESCRIPTION	DANTON	3 -1 1		
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS					ael Cherto		
Carlos N	Ln ·				ent of Ho		
•		_			e, Direct		
(b) County of Residen	ce of First Listed Plaintiff	Essex			ded boomdagra		
	(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF C	ASES)			s. Dai s itete ciasets		
			NOT	TE: IN LAND COND	EMNATION CASES, U	SE THE LOCATION	OFTHBOST
			n	LAND INVOLVE	ED.		-
(a) Attornay's (Firm No	ne, Address, and Telephone Numb	a-A	Attorneys	(If Known)			
	•		·	(II Kalowii)			
	FitzGerald,		1 4				
	18 Tremont St						
II. BASIS OF JURIS	DICTION (Place an "X"	n One Box Only)	III. CITIZENSE (For Diversity 0		IPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One and One Box for I	
☐ 1 U.S. Government	7 3 Federal Question		(1 or Diversity (PTF DE	F ·		TF DEF
Plaintiff	(U.S. Governmen	t Not a Party)	Citizen of This State	010			0 4 0 4
					of Business in Thi	is State	
₹ 2 U.S. Government	4 Diversity		Citizen of Another 8	tate (7 2 🗇	2 Incorporated and l	Principal Place	⊐ ச⊓்ச
Defendant	(Indicate Citizens	hip of Parties in Item III)			of Business In .	Another State	
			Citizen or Subject of	(a () 3 ()	3 Foreign Nation	í	IJ 6 IJ 6
			Foreign Country				
	IT (Place an "X" in One Box O	nly)				,	
CONTRACT					BANKRUPTCY		
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJUR			Appeal 28 USC 158	☐ 400 State Reap	portionment
130 Miller Act	☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 315 Airplane Product	 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice 			Withdrawal 8 USC 157	☐ 410 Antitrust ☐ 430 Banks and	Banking
☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument	Liability	365 Personal Injury	of Property 2	1 USC 881		☐ 450 Commerce	
☐ 150 Recovery of Overpaymer		Product Liability	☐ 630 Liquor Law		PERTYRIGHTS		
& Enforcement of Judgme 151 Medicare Act	sat Slander 330 Federal Employers'	☐ 368 Asbestos Persons Injury Product	d ☐ 640 R.R. & Truc ☐ 650 Airline Regs		Copyrights	☐ 470 Racketteer	
152 Recovery of Defaulted	Liability	Liability	(7) 660 Occupations		rademark ·	Corrupt Org	
Student Loans	☐ 340 Marine	PERSONAL PROPER	TY Safety/Health			490 Cable/Sat	TV
(Excl. Veterans)	345 Marine Product	370 Other Fraud	☐ 690 Other		A Transfer of the same of the same of	☐ 810 Selective S	
 153 Recovery of Overpaymer of Veteran's Benefits 	Liability 350 Motor Vehicle	 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal 	☐ 710 Fair Labor S		IAI SECURITY IIA (1395ff)	850 Securities/ Exchange	Commodities/
160 Stockholders' Suits	355 Motor Vehicle	Property Damage	Act		Black Lung (923)	☐ 875 Customer	Challenge
☐ 190 Other Contract	Product Liability	☐ 385 Property Damage		t. Relations 🗍 863 I	DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	12 USC 34	10
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability		Product Liability	730 Labor/Mgm		SID Title XVI	890 Other State	ntory Actions
☐ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY	Injury Injury	PRISONER PETITION	& Disclosure	or Act FED	tSI (405(g)) FRALTAX SUITS	891 Agricultur 892 Economic	al Acts Stubilization Act
210 Land Condemnation	☐ 441 Voting	☐ 510 Motions to Vacat			axes (U.S. Plaintiff	393 Environm	
220 Foreclosure	☐ 442 Employment	Sentence	791 Empl. Ret. I		Defendant)	CJ 894 Energy All	
🖸 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	1 443 Housing/	Habeas Corpus:	Security Act		RS—Third Party	☐ 895 Freedom o	t Information
240 Torts to Land	Accommodations Cl 444 Welfare	530 General 535 Death Penalty		20	USC 7609	Act	
☐ 245 Tort Product Liability ☐ 290 All Other Real Property	444 Weltare 445 Amer. w/Disabilities	☐ 535 Death Penalty ☐ 540 Mandamus & Oth	ner i	İ		900Appeal of F Under Equa	
	Employment	☐ 550 Civil Rights				to Justice	
	☐ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	☐ 555 Prison Condition	İ			☐ 950 Constitutio	onality of
	Other 440 Other Civil Rights					State Statute	6\$
	- 440 Outer Civil (again					<u> </u>	
	ce an "X" in One Box Only)			m		Apj	peal to District
XD1 Original □ 2	Removed from 3	Remanded from	J 4 Reinstated or 🏻	5 Transferred fro	^m □6 _{Multidistr}	rict 🗇 7 Jud	ge from gistijate
Proceeding	State Court	Appellate Court	Reopened	(specify)	Litigation	Jud	gment
	Cite the TI C Civil Ct	sec.1/331	e filing (Do not site in	irisdictional statute	s unless diversity):	20 0	C 22
VI. CAUSE OF ACT	ION 28 U.S.	sec. nos	not adjud	15 U.S.C.	sec./UI;	28 U. S.	. C. 224
	Brief description of c		ications a				
VII. REQUESTED I		IS A CLASS ACTION		is requir	CHECK YES only	if demanded in co	mplaint:
COMPLAINT:	UNDER F.R.C.F		, 1315141741741		JURY DEMAND:		3 No
					JUKA DIZMANDI	0103	- 2 3 (0)
VIII. RELATED CA	SE(S) (See instructions):	****					
IF ANY	(========,	JUDGE		DOC	KET NUMBER		
DATE		SIGNATURE OF AT	TORNEY OF RECORD				
May 13,	2005						
TOD OFFICE FOR OWN		4					v
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY							
RECEIPT#	AMOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE	MAG, JUD	VCB	
ALCENII I W	AMOUNT	VELTIMATE,		JODGE	MAG, JUL	A12	